

A. Since yesterday I haven't seen my friends.

Signalwort(e): since yesterday

Zeit: present perfect → haven't seen

Subjekt: I

Objekt: my friends

Since when haven't I seen my friends? Since yesterday.

[Frage nach dem Zeitpunkt → seit wann]

Who haven't I seen since yesterday? My friends.

[Frage nach dem Objekt → wen/was]

[Subjekt = "I"]

Who hasn't seen her/his friends since yesterday? I haven't seen them.

[Frage nach dem Subjekt → wer/was]

[Subjekt = "who"]

[→ Achtung: "haven't seen" wird zu "hasn't seen"

"my" wird zu "his" (oder "her")

weil die Antwort noch nicht bekannt ist!]

B. A long time ago I saw Betty the last time.

Signalwort(e): a long time ago

Zeit: simple past → saw

Subjekt: I

Objekt: Betty

When did I see Betty the last time? A long time ago.

[Frage nach dem Zeitpunkt → wann]

Who did I see the last time a long time ago? Betty.

[Frage nach dem Objekt → wen/was]

[Subjekt = "I"]

Who did see Betty the last time a long time ago? I did.

[Frage nach dem Subjekt → wer/was]

[Subjekt = "who"]

C. I played with my dog Sammy last week.

Signalwort(e): last week

Zeit: simple past → played

Subjekt: I

Objekt: my dog Sammy

Who did play with the dog Sammy last week? I did.

[Frage nach dem Subjekt → wer/was]

[Subjekt = "who"]

Who did I play with last week? With my dog Sammy.

[Frage nach dem Objekt → (mit) wem]

[→ Achtung: das "with" bleibt an der gleichen Stelle des Satzes,
"my dog Sammy" wird zu "who" und wandert an den Anfang]

[Subjekt = "I"]

When did I play with my dog Sammy? Last week.

[Frage nach dem Zeitpunkt → wann]

D. My mom will be very angry with me next week because I didn't clean the house during her holidays.

Signalwort(e): next week

Zeit: future → will be

Subjekt: my mom

Objekt: me

Who will be very angry with me next week? My mom.

[Frage nach dem Subjekt → wer/was]

[Subjekt = "who"]

Who will my mom be very angry with next week? With me.

[Frage nach dem Objekt → (mit) wem]

[→ Achtung: das "with" bleibt an der gleichen Stelle des Satzes,
"me" wird zu "who" und wandert an den Anfang]

[Subjekt = "my mom"]

When will my mom be very angry with me? Next week.

[Frage nach dem Zeitpunkt → wann]

Why will my mom be very angry with me? Because I didn't clean ...

[Frage nach dem Grund → warum] [Antwortsatz unverändert!]

[→ Achtung: Satzstruktur bleibt unverändert, nur anderes Fragewort!]